

Reporting Summary

Nature Portfolio wishes to improve the reproducibility of the work that we publish. This form provides structure for consistency and transparency in reporting. For further information on Nature Portfolio policies, see our [Editorial Policies](#) and the [Editorial Policy Checklist](#).

Please do not complete any field with "not applicable" or n/a. Refer to the help text for what text to use if an item is not relevant to your study.

For final submission: please carefully check your responses for accuracy; you will not be able to make changes later.

Statistics

For all statistical analyses, confirm that the following items are present in the figure legend, table legend, main text, or Methods section.

- | n/a | Confirmed |
|----------------------------------|--|
| ☒ | The exact sample size (n) for each experimental group/condition, given as a discrete number and unit of measurement |
| ☒ | A statement on whether measurements were taken from distinct samples or whether the same sample was measured repeatedly |
| ☒ | The statistical test(s) used AND whether they are one- or two-sided
<i>Only common tests should be described solely by name; describe more complex techniques in the Methods section.</i> |
| ☒ | A description of all covariates tested |
| ☒ | A description of any assumptions or corrections, such as tests of normality and adjustment for multiple comparisons |
| ☐ | |
| ☒ | A full description of the statistical parameters including central tendency (e.g. means) or other basic estimates (e.g. regression coefficient) AND variation (e.g. standard deviation) or associated estimates of uncertainty (e.g. confidence intervals) |
| ☒ | For null hypothesis testing, the test statistic (e.g. F , t , r) with confidence intervals, effect sizes, degrees of freedom and P value noted
<i>Give P values as exact values whenever suitable.</i> |
| ☒ | For Bayesian analysis, information on the choice of priors and Markov chain Monte Carlo settings |
| ☒ | For hierarchical and complex designs, identification of the appropriate level for tests and full reporting of outcomes |
| ☒ | Estimates of effect sizes (e.g. Cohen's d , Pearson's r), indicating how they were calculated |

Our web collection on [statistics for biologists](#) contains articles on many of the points above.

Software and code

Policy information about [availability of computer code](#)

Data collection	Zeiss Zen 3.3 (blue edition); LabSolutions LCGC
Data analysis	Zeiss Zen 3.3 (blue edition); LabSolutions LCGC; Fiji ImageJ version 2.0

For manuscripts utilizing custom algorithms or software that are central to the research but not yet described in published literature, software must be made available to editors and reviewers. We strongly encourage code deposition in a community repository (e.g. GitHub). See the Nature Portfolio [guidelines for submitting code & software](#) for further information.

Data

Policy information about [availability of data](#)

All manuscripts must include a [data availability statement](#). This statement should provide the following information, where applicable:

- Accession codes, unique identifiers, or web links for publicly available datasets
- A description of any restrictions on data availability
- For clinical datasets or third party data, please ensure that the statement adheres to our [policy](#)

WormBase gene code for TMC-1: T13G4.3.1. WormBase gene code for TMC-2: B0416.1. WormBase ID for LPD-3: Y47G6A.23b.

Human research participants

Policy information about [studies involving human research participants](#) and [Sex and Gender in Research](#).

Reporting on sex and gender	
Population characteristics	
Recruitment	
Ethics oversight	

Note that full information on the approval of the study protocol must also be provided in the manuscript.

Field-specific reporting

Please select the one below that is the best fit for your research. If you are not sure, read the appropriate sections before making your selection.

☒ Life sciences

☐ Behavioural & social sciences

☐ Ecological, evolutionary & environmental sciences

Life sciences study design

All studies must disclose on these points even when the disclosure is negative.

Sample size	Sample sizes were not predetermined for this study. For spectral confocal imaging, ten worms of different larval and adult stages were imaged in
Data exclusions	No data were excluded from this study.
Replication	All experiments were performed with independent replicates as described and replicates were successful within expected variation. SDS-PAGE
Randomization	Randomization is not relevant to the biochemical and structural experiments described in this work and would not impact the results of the
Blinding	The investigators were not blinded. Blinding is not technically or practically feasible for the biochemical and structural experiments described in

Behavioural & social sciences study design

All studies must disclose on these points even when the disclosure is negative.

Study description	
Research sample	
Sampling strategy	
Data collection	
Timing	
Data exclusions	
Non-participation	
Randomization	

Ecological, evolutionary & environmental sciences study design

All studies must disclose on these points even when the disclosure is negative.

Study description	
Research sample	
Sampling strategy	
Data collection	
Timing and spatial scale	
Data exclusions	
Reproducibility	
Randomization	

Blinding

Did the study involve field work?

☐ Yes

☐ No

Field work, collection and transport

Field conditions

Location

Access & import/export

Disturbance

Reporting for specific materials, systems and methods

We require information from authors about some types of materials, experimental systems and methods used in many studies. Here, indicate whether each material, system or method listed is relevant to your study. If you are not sure if a list item applies to your research, read the appropriate section before selecting a response.

Materials & experimental systems

Methods

n/a

Involved in the study

☒

Antibodies

☒

Eukaryotic cell lines

☒

Palaeontology and archaeology

☒

Animals and other organisms

☒

Clinical data

☒

Dual use research of concern

n/a

Involved in the study

☒

ChIP-seq

☒

Flow cytometry

☒

MRI-based neuroimaging

Antibodies

Antibodies used

Commercial antibodies: Anti-Flag M2 Affinity Gel (Sigma, A2220, lot:SLCJ7861)

Validation

Validation for the Anti-FLAG M2 affinity gel can be found on the manufacturers website (<https://www.sigmaaldrich.com/US/en/product>

Eukaryotic cell lines

Policy information about cell lines and Sex and Gender in Research

Cell line source(s)

Authentication

Mycoplasma contamination

Commonly misidentified lines (See ICLAC register)

Palaeontology and Archaeology

Specimen provenance

Specimen deposition

Dating methods

☐ Tick this box to confirm that the raw and calibrated dates are available in the paper or in Supplementary Information.

Ethics oversight

Note that full information on the approval of the study protocol must also be provided in the manuscript.

Animals and other research organisms

Policy information about studies involving animals; ARRIVE guidelines recommended for reporting animal research, and Sex and Gender in Research

Laboratory animals	Transgenic C. elegans were generated by SunyBiotech. TMC-1 strain: PHX2173 tmc-1(syb2173)); TMC-2 strain: PHX2106
Wild animals	The study did not involve wild animals.
Reporting on sex	Sex of C. elegans was not considered in the study design. Approximately 99.9% of C. elegans are hermaphrodites and 0.1% are males.
Field-collected samples	No field-collected samples were used in this study.
Ethics oversight	C. elegans experiments do not require ethical approval.

Note that full information on the approval of the study protocol must also be provided in the manuscript.

Clinical data

Policy information about [clinical studies](#)
All manuscripts must comply with the ICMJE [guidelines for publication of clinical research](#) and a completed [CONSORT checklist](#) must be included with all submissions.

Clinical trial registration	
Study protocol	
Data collection	
Outcomes	

Dual use research of concern

Policy information about [dual use research of concern](#)

Hazards

Could the accidental, deliberate or reckless misuse of agents or technologies generated in the work, or the application of information presented in the manuscript, pose a threat to:

No	Yes	
☐	☒	Public health
☐	☒	National security
☐	☒	Crops and/or livestock
☐	☒	Ecosystems
☐	☒	Any other significant area

Experiments of concern

Does the work involve any of these experiments of concern:

No	Yes	
☐	☒	Demonstrate how to render a vaccine ineffective
☐	☒	Confer resistance to therapeutically useful antibiotics or antiviral agents
☐	☒	Enhance the virulence of a pathogen or render a nonpathogen virulent
☐	☒	Increase transmissibility of a pathogen
☐	☒	Alter the host range of a pathogen
☐	☒	Enable evasion of diagnostic/detection modalities
☐	☒	Enable the weaponization of a biological agent or toxin
☐	☒	Any other potentially harmful combination of experiments and agents

ChIP-seq

Data deposition

- ☐ Confirm that both raw and final processed data have been deposited in a public database such as [GEO](#).
- ☐ Confirm that you have deposited or provided access to graph files (e.g. BED files) for the called peaks.

Data access links	
<i>May remain private before publication</i>	
Files in database submission	
Genome browser session (e.g. UCSC)	

Methodology

Replicates	
Sequencing depth	
Antibodies	
Peak calling parameters	
Data quality	
Software	

Flow Cytometry

Plots

Confirm that:

- ☐ The axis labels state the marker and fluorochrome used (e.g. CD4-FITC).
- ☐ The axis scales are clearly visible. Include numbers along axes only for bottom left plot of group (a 'group' is an analysis of identical markers).
- ☐ All plots are contour plots with outliers or pseudocolor plots.
- ☐ A numerical value for number of cells or percentage (with statistics) is provided.

Methodology

Sample preparation	
Instrument	
Software	
Cell population abundance	
Gating strategy	

☐ Tick this box to confirm that a figure exemplifying the gating strategy is provided in the Supplementary Information.

Magnetic resonance imaging

Experimental design

Design type	
Design specifications	
Behavioral performance measures	

Acquisition

Imaging type(s)	
Field strength	
Sequence & imaging parameters	
Area of acquisition	
Diffusion MRI	☒ Used ☐ Not used

Preprocessing

Preprocessing software	
Normalization	
Normalization template	
Noise and artifact removal	
Volume censoring	

Statistical modeling & inference

Model type and settings	
Effect(s) tested	
Specify type of analysis:	☒ Whole brain ☐ ROI-based ☐ Both
Statistic type for inference (See Eklund et al. 2016)	
Correction	

Models & analysis

n/a	Involvement in the study
☐	Functional and/or effective connectivity
☐	Graph analysis
☐	Multivariate modeling or predictive analysis
Functional and/or effective connectivity	
Graph analysis	
Multivariate modeling and predictive analysis	



